

# A LEADER IN ASIA'S GREEN ENERGY BUSINESS

Energy Absolute is leading the way in Thailand's fast growing alternative energy industry, maximizing the best knowledge and in-house technology to really make a difference.



*For Q4/2018*

## Energy Absolute

Energy for Future

# AGENDA

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**Over View**

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**Our Power Business**

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**Our Biodiesel Business**

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**Our Financial Results**

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**Our Growth**

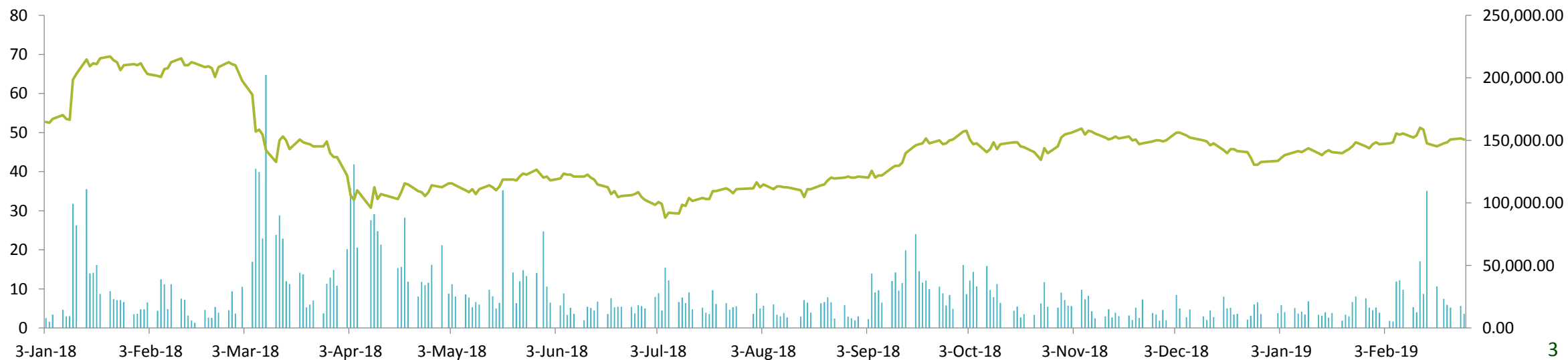
# E@ at a Glance



<b>Established</b>	In 2006 to produce palm oil
<b>Core Business</b>	Energy (Renewable and Utilities)
<b>Secondary Market</b>	The Stock Exchange of Thailand since 30 Jan 2013
<b>Market Capitalization</b> As of 1 Mar 2019	Approximately THB 178.11 billion (US\$ 5.57 billion)
	 1 Jul 2017  15 Sep 2017  18 Oct 2018
<b>Credit Rating</b>	Corporate rating : <b>A-</b>
<b>Liquidity</b>	Free Float 39.87%

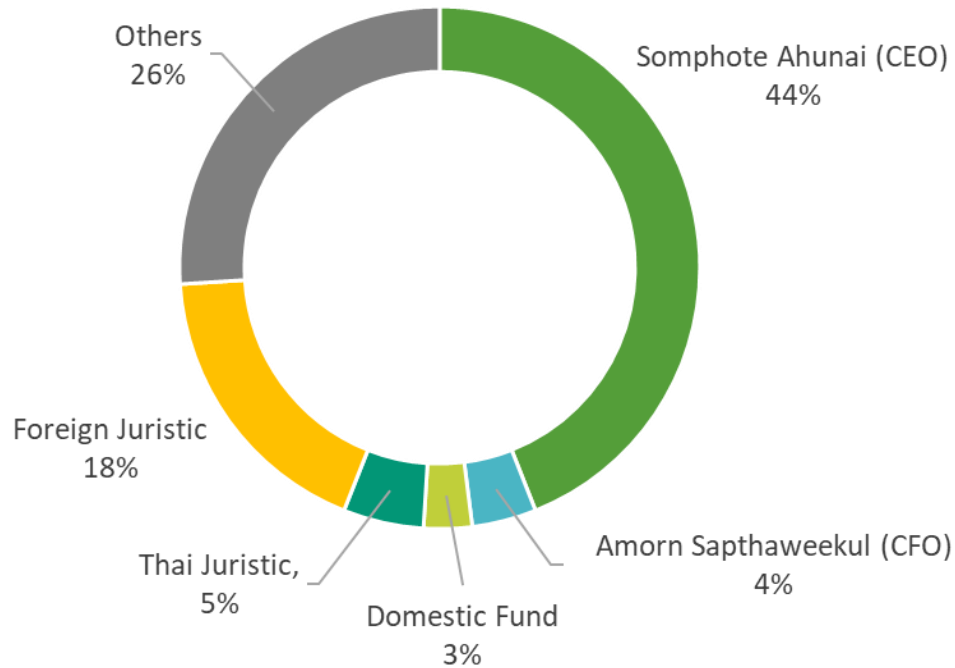
Closed price : THB/share

'000 shares



# Shareholder Structure

As of 20 March 2018



Number of Total Shareholders	= 17,888
Free Float	= 39.86%

**Mr.Somphote Ahunai**  
Chief Executive Officer

#### Education

- MBA from University of Pittsburgh, USA
- Bachelor of Engineering from Chulalongkorn University, Thailand

#### Previous Work

- Analyst and Researcher in USA.
- Managing Director of a Securities Brokerage company in Thailand
- Managing Director of a Renewable Energy company in Thailand

**Mr.Amorn Saphaweekul**  
Deputy to CEO and Chief Finance Officer

#### Education

- Master of Science from Chulalongkorn University, Thailand
- Bachelor of Business Administration (Finance and Banking) from Thammasat University, Thailand

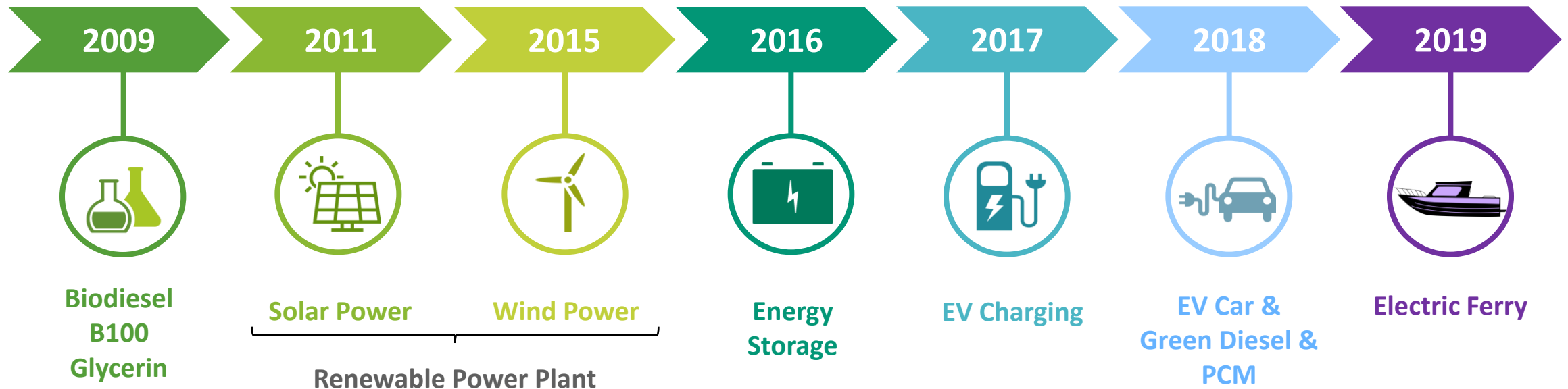
#### Previous Work

- Investment Banker and Financial Advisor,
- Director in a Renewable Energy company

# Our Business & Group Structure



*“A leader in alternative energy business,  
by using the modern technology and environmentally friendly”*





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# Electricity Price Structure

**Base  
Tariff**



**Adder**  
10 years  
from COD



**Ft**  
Fuel  
Adjustment  
Charge



**Baht/  
kWh**

**Peak Time:**

Weekdays  
09.00 – 22.00

**4.2243** Bt./kWh

**Off-Peak Time:**

Weekdays  
22.00 – 09.00  
+ Weekend + Holidays

**2.3567** Bt./kWh

Solar		Wind
8 Bt.	6.5 Bt.	3.5 Bt.
Lopburi 8 MWh Until Oct 2022	Nakornsawan 90 MWh Until Dec 2023	HKH 1 = 36 MWh Until Mar 2027
	Lampang 90 MWh Until Feb 2025	HKH 2&3 = 90 MWh Until Jun 2027
	Phitsanulok 90 MWh Until Apr 2026	<b>Hanuman Projects</b> 260 MWh

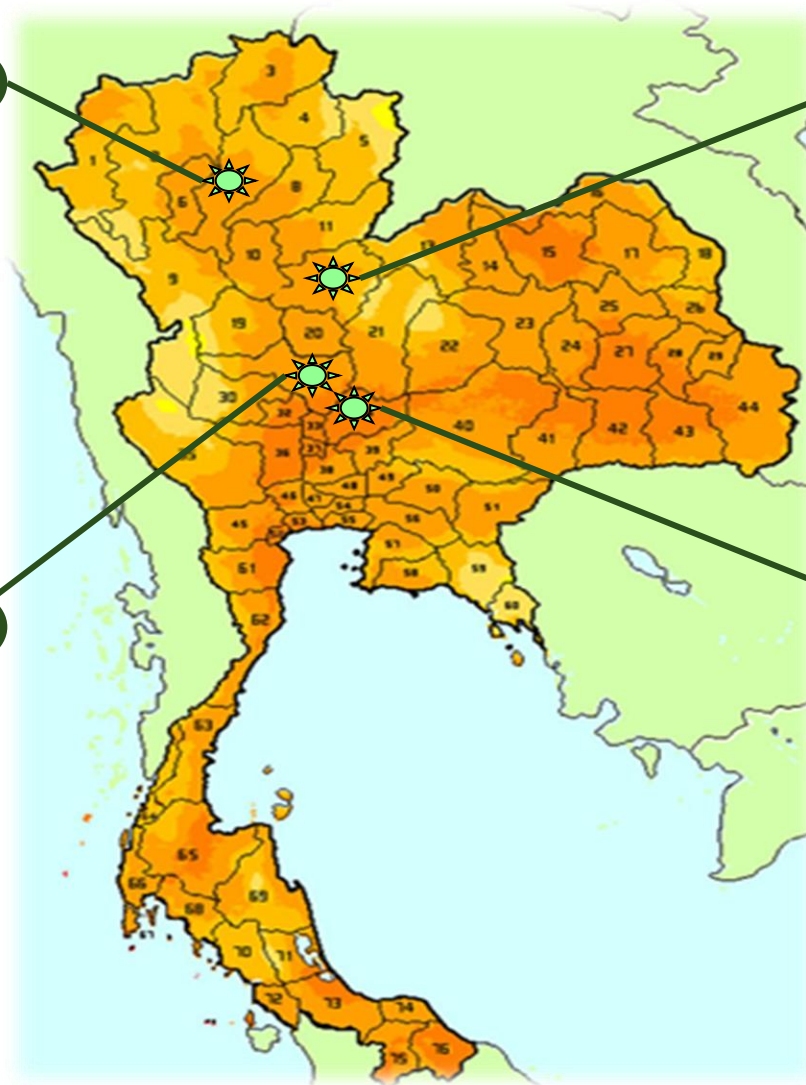
**-0.116** Bt./kWh  
For Jan – Apr 2019

# Solar Power 278 MW

## 3 Lampang (THB 8.07 bil)

Contracted Cap: 90 MW  
 Installed Cap : 128.396 MW  
**Technology:** Tracking system  
**COD :** 17 Feb 2015  
 Land area : 2,354 Rais (930 acres)  
**Adder :** 6.50 baht/kwh

3



4

## Phitsanulok (THB 9.5 bil)

Contracted Cap: 90 MW  
 Installed Cap : 133.92 MW  
**Technology:** Tracking system  
**COD :** 1 Apr 2016  
 Land area : 1,800 Rais (732 acres)  
**Adder :** 6.50 baht/kwh

## 2 Nakornsawan (THB 6.7 bil)

Contracted Cap: 90 MW  
 Installed Cap : 126.126 MW  
**Technology:** Fixed system  
**COD :** 23 Dec 2013  
 Land area: 1,858 Rais (735 acres)  
**Adder :** 6.50 baht/kwh

2

1

## Lopburi (THB 812 mil)

Contracted Cap: 8 MW  
 Installed Cap : 9.33 MW  
**Technology:** Fixed System  
**COD :** 17 Oct 2012  
 Land area: 315 Rais (124.5 acres)  
**Adder :** 8 baht/kwh



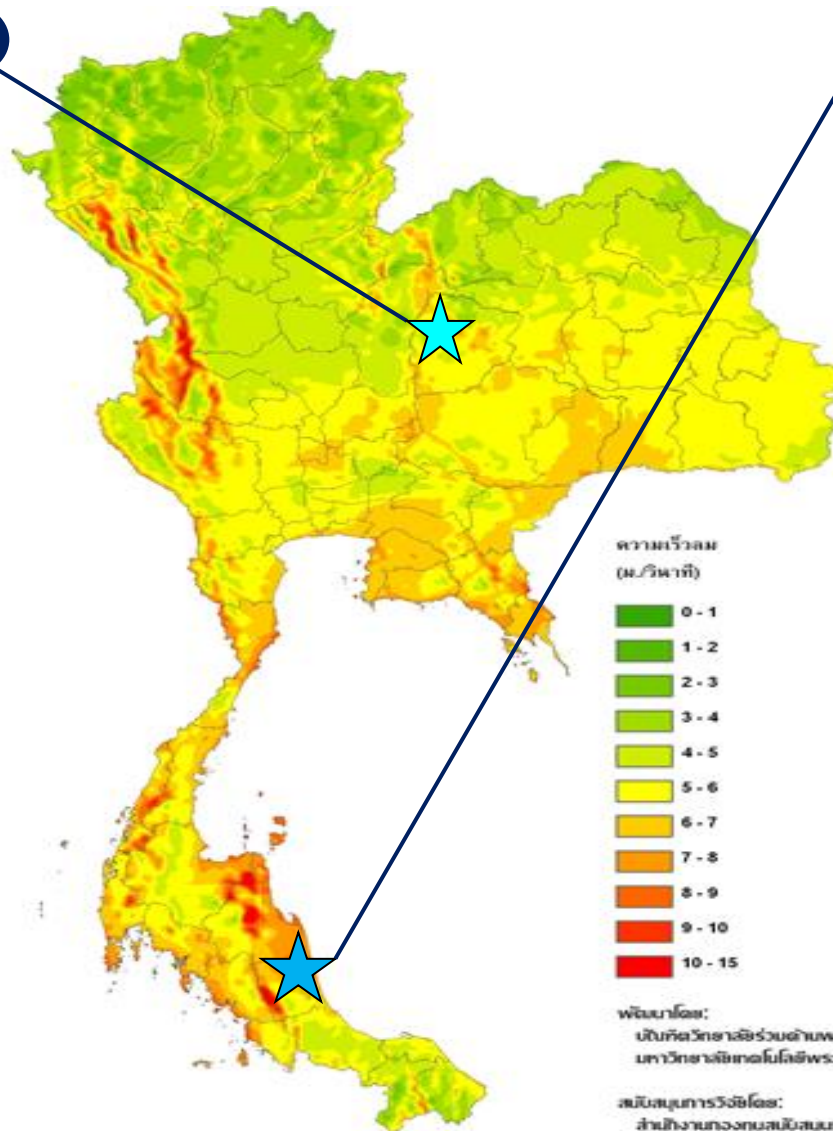
# Wind Power 386 MW

**2**

**Hanuman : HNM  
(Chaiyaphum)  
THB 20 bil.**

Contracted Cap:	260 MW
SCOD :	Q1/2019
Adder :	3.50 baht/kwh
<b>Status:</b>	<b>To be COD in 1Q19</b>

- Project Specification :
- Technology from Siemens Gamesa, Spain
- ✓ **103 sets of Wind Turbine**  
**Generator at 2.5 MWh each**
  - ✓ **Hub height 163 m.**
  - ✓ **Blade length 67 m.**
  - ✓ **Cut in wind speed = 3 m/sec**



**1**

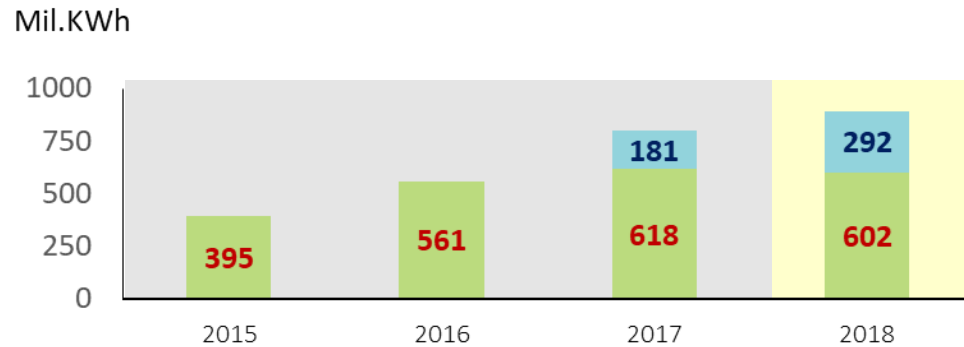
**Hadkanghan : HKH  
(East Coast Southern)  
THB 10.4 bil.**

Contracted Cap:	126 MW
<b>COD :</b>	
<b>HKH 1 = 36 MW</b>	<b>COD 3 Mar 17</b>
<b>HKH 2 = 45 MW</b>	<b>COD 10 Jun 17</b>
<b>HKH 3 = 45 MW</b>	<b>COD 23 Jun 17</b>
Adder :	3.50 baht/kwh

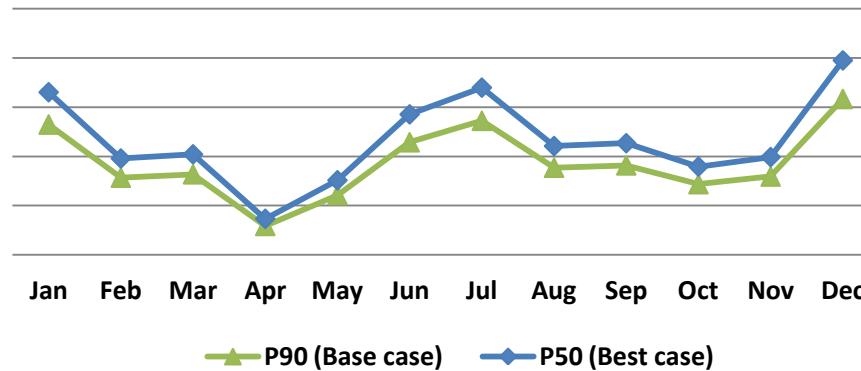
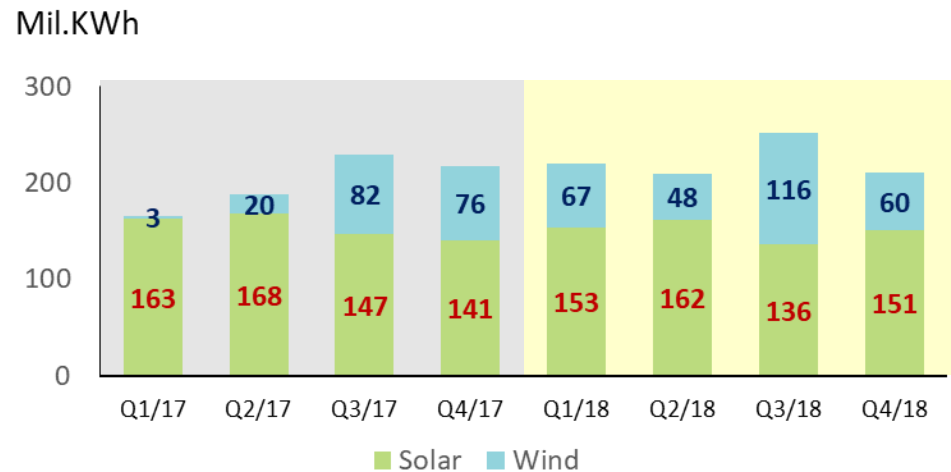
- Project Specification :
- Technology from Vestas, Denmark
- ✓ **70 sets of Wind Turbine**  
**Generator at 1.8 MWh each**
  - ✓ **Hub height 137 m.**
  - ✓ **Blade length 51 m.**
  - ✓ **Cut in wind speed = 3 m/sec**

# Output from power production

**Total Capacity : YOY**



**Total Capacity : QOQ**



**In Q4/2018 :** Full operation of 4 Solar Power Plants and 3 Wind Power Plants with the total contract capacity of 404 MWh

**Power production output from Wind Power Plants** QoQ decreased 48.28% due to delaying of monsoon that normally occurs at the end of year (Dec) to the beginning of year (Jan), average capacity factor in Q4/2018 = 21.41% (Q4/2017 = 29.32%) and for 2018 = 26.48%

**Power production output from Solar Power Plants** increased QoQ 11.03% and decreased YoY 2.59% there was more rain in this year compared to previous year.

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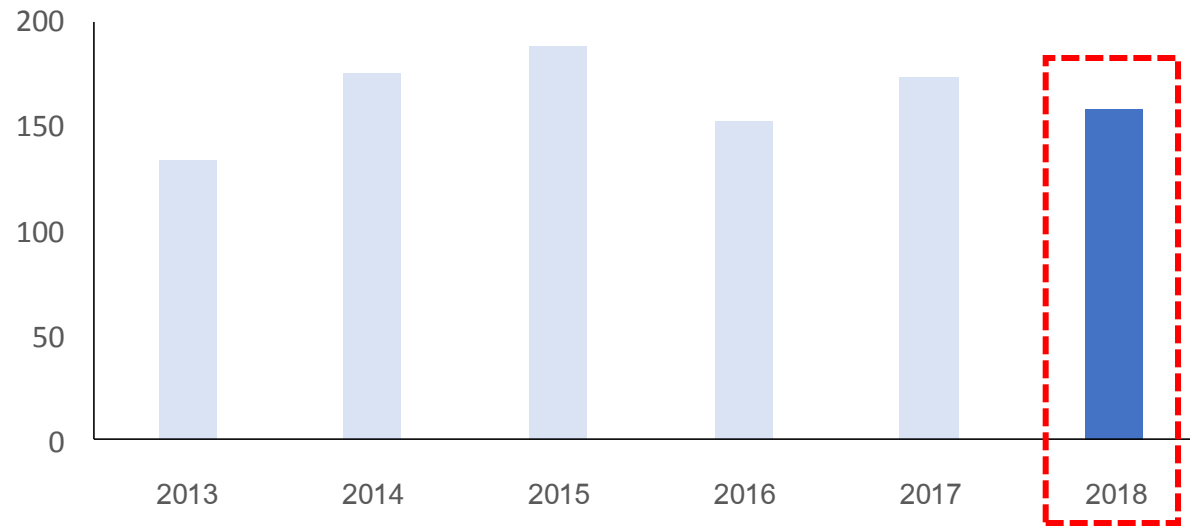
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# Biodiesel Production



<b>Location</b>	Kabinburi Industrial Estate, Prachinburi under BOI promotion & privileges
<b>Plant Capacity</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Biodiesel 800,000 Liters per day</li> <li>• Pilot production of green diesel/PCM 1 Ton per day</li> <li>• Refined Glycerin 80 Tons per day (by product)</li> </ul>

- B100 volume 2018 = 158.36 mil.liters decreased 24.04%.
- Blending of B100 to high speed diesel = 7-20%
- Glycerin volume 2018 = 11.85 mil.kg. decreased 1.41% price increased 12.46% due to stronger demand





# Oleochemicals : Green Diesel and PCM

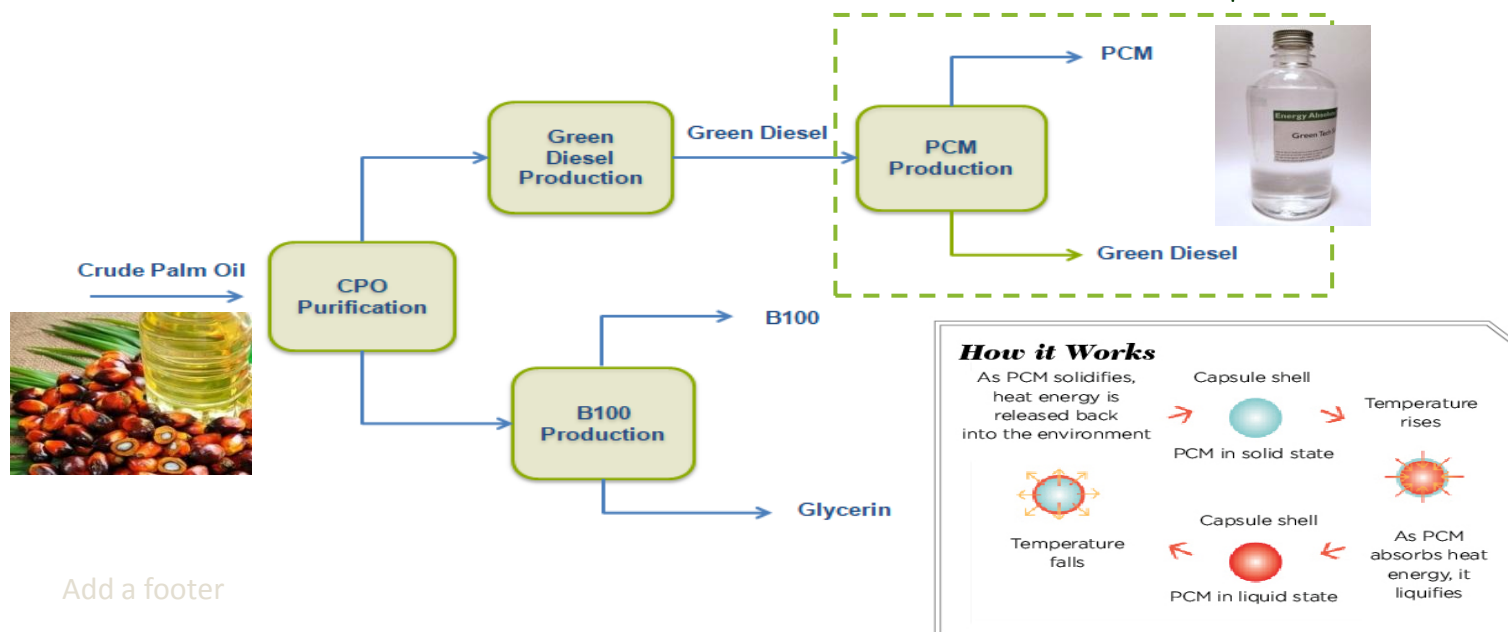
Green Diesel and PCM : Total feed capacity 130 tons/day

Total Investment of New Plant in Rayong THB 2 bil.

- ✓ Started pilot plant in Q2 with production capacity of GD at 1 liter/hour and PCM at 1 ton/day
- ✓ Phase I : Capacity = 65 tons (feed)/day is during construction, to be completed within Dec 2019
- ✓ Phase II : To be completed within Dec 2020



Green Diesel or Bio Hydrogenated Diesel (BHD)  
: Advance product of biodiesel



While making free energy from the sun using PV solar; we can turn on and off a reverse cycle air conditioner to push and pull the BioPCM, delivering performance independent of outside air temperatures. **BioPCM works as a thermal storage battery and is pre-frozen or warmed for a particularly hot or cold evening.** Mat Q24 can deliver the maximum comfort and zero net running costs.

Source : <http://phasechange.com.au>

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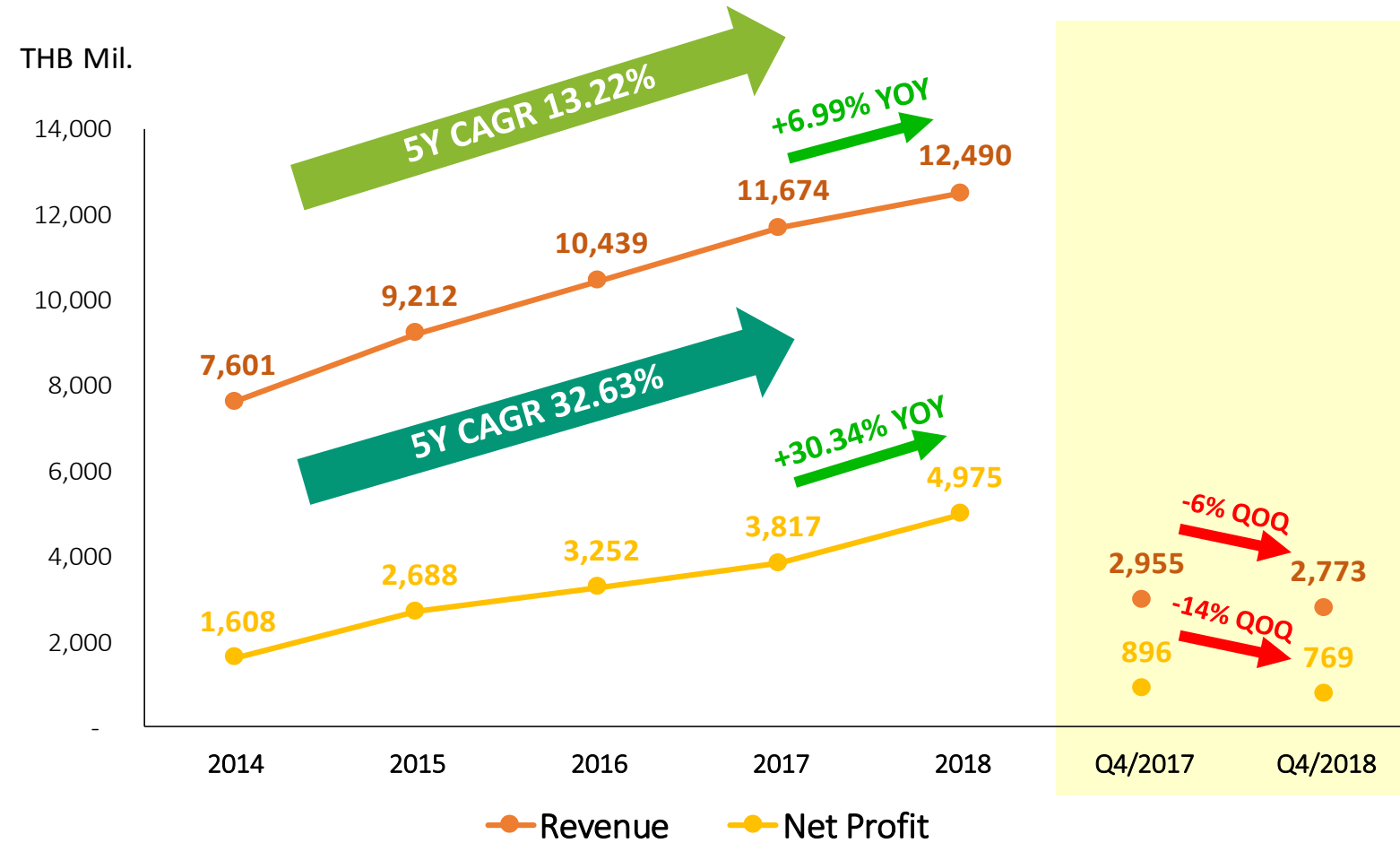
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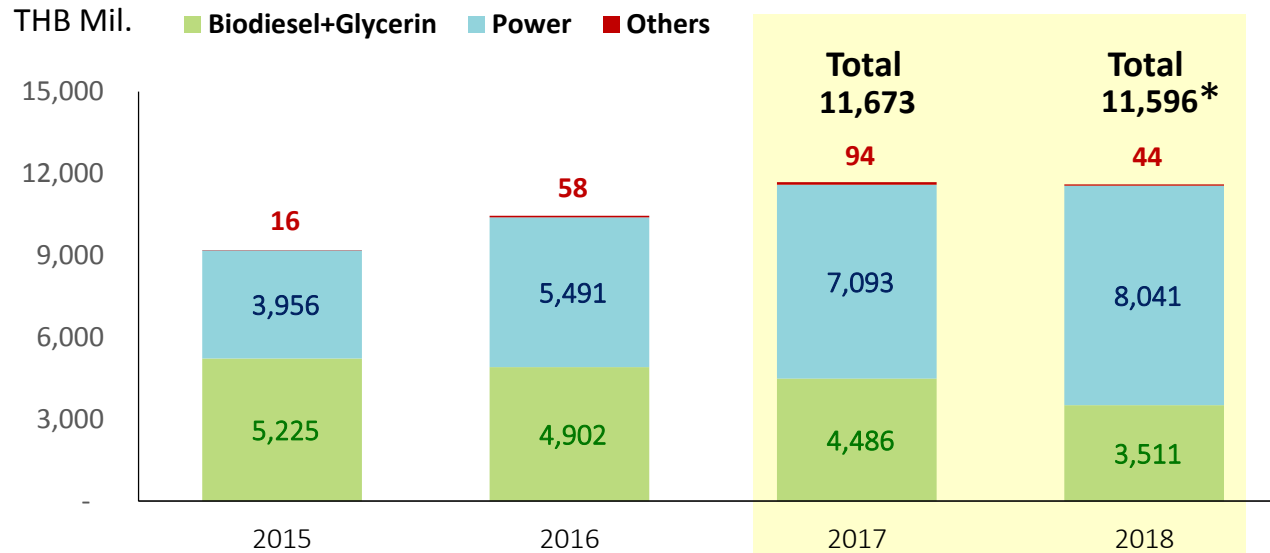
Our Growth

# Strong Growth in Revenue and Net Profit

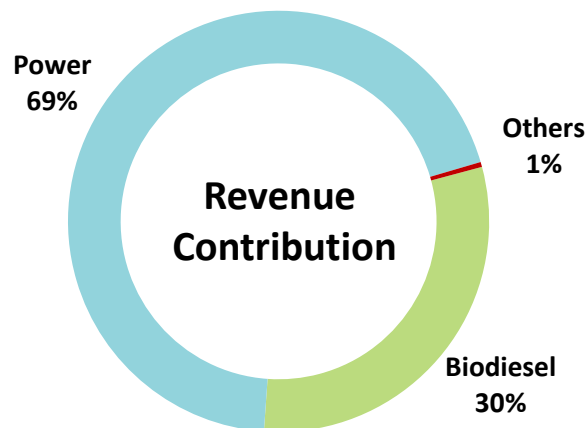


- Total revenue for 2018 was THB 12,490.22 mil. including accounting gain on a business combination (AMITA) THB 894.58 mil.
- Total revenue from normal operation for 2018 was THB 11,595 mil. increased 7.5%
- Net profit from normal operation for 2018 was THB 4,080 mil. increased 39.6%
- Incremental operating revenue and net profit resulted from full operation of power business, contributed from 4 Solar Power Plants (278 MW) and 3 Wind Power Plants (126 MW)
- Successful in power business strengthen operating EA's cash flow of 2018 to reach THB 7.19 bil., which is planned to invest in new projects

# Growth from Power Business



\*In 2018, Excluding 894.58 mil.bt. from accounting gain on business combination achieved without the transfer of consideration (AMITA)



## Power Business : contribution 69%

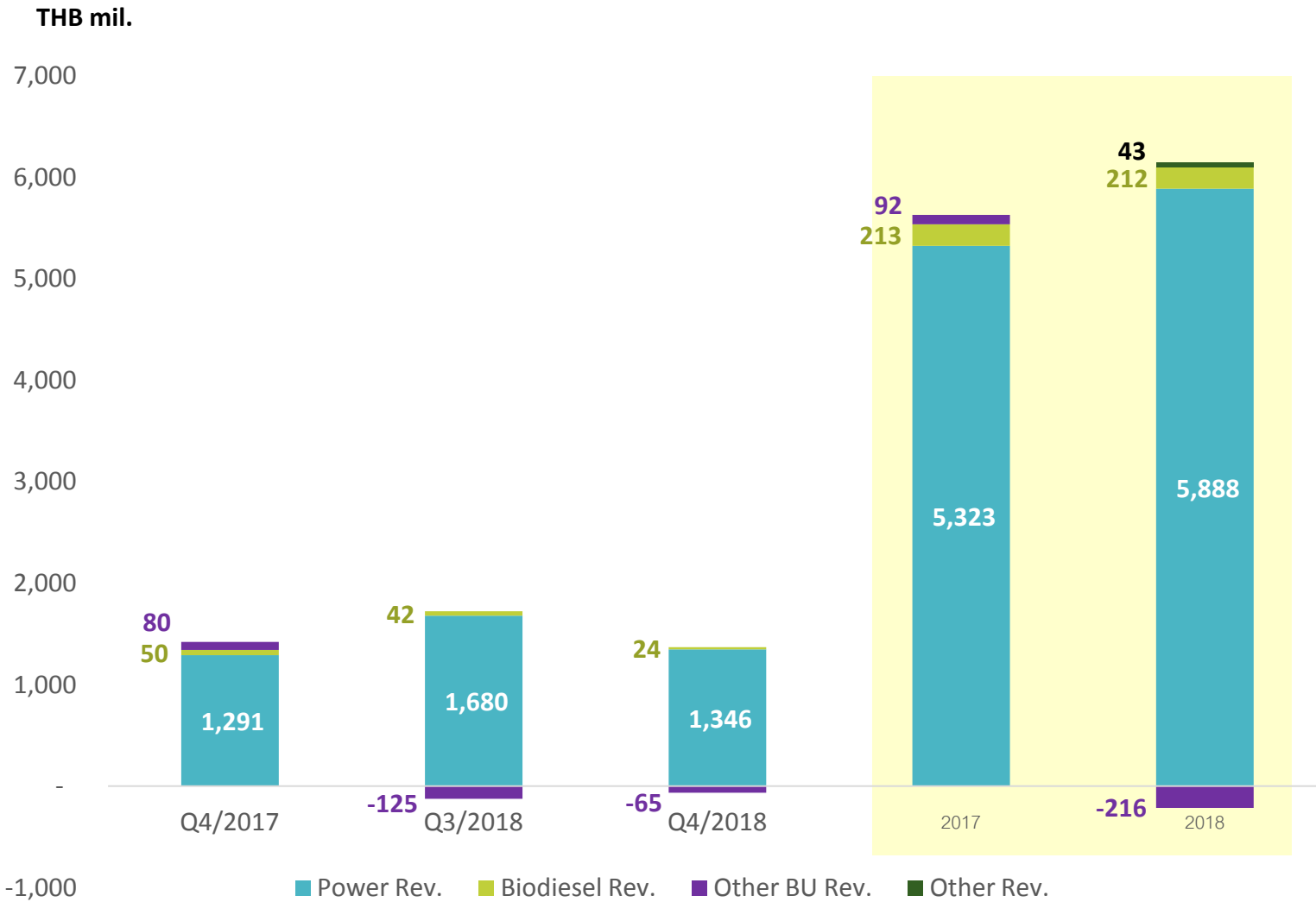
- Total capacity was 404 MW comprised of 278 MW of solar and 126 MW of wind
- **Solar** : Total units sold decreased 2.82% resulted from lower of solar radiation and heavy rain in this year. But average selling price increased 0.97% due to FT adjustment.
- **Wind** : Total units sold increased 61.69% resulted from full operation but the wind speed was lower than previous year due to of monsoon that normally occurs at the end of year. The average selling price increased 0.65% due to FT adjustment.
- Gross profit margin = 72% and EBT = THB 5,888 mil.

## Biodiesel Business : contribution 30%

- **B100** : Total sale volume decreased 8.96% and average selling price decreased 16.57% resulted from over supply of crude palm oil that effected the total market
- **Glycerin** : Revenue from Glycerin increased 10.89% effected from the increase of selling price by 12.46% resulted from stronger demand in global market while decrease of sale volume by 1.41% because a major customer repaired its machinery during Q4/18
- Gross profit margin = 6% and EBT = THB 212 mil.

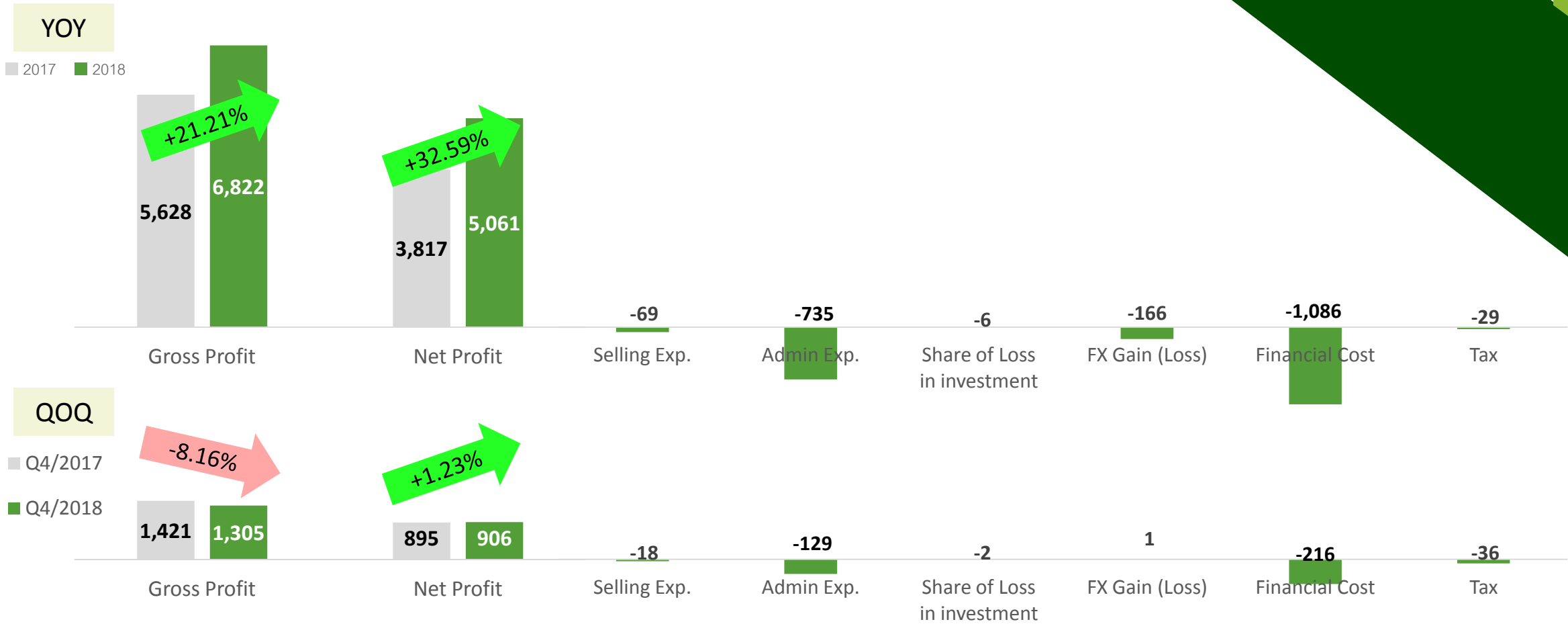


# Gross Profit Margin 2018



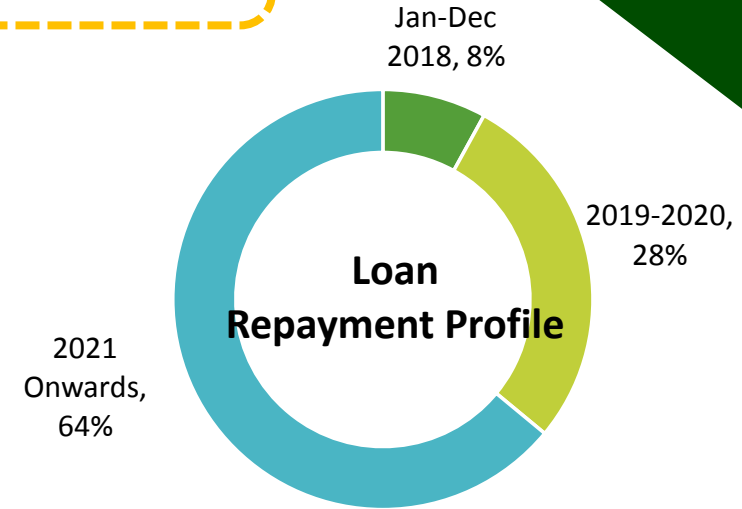
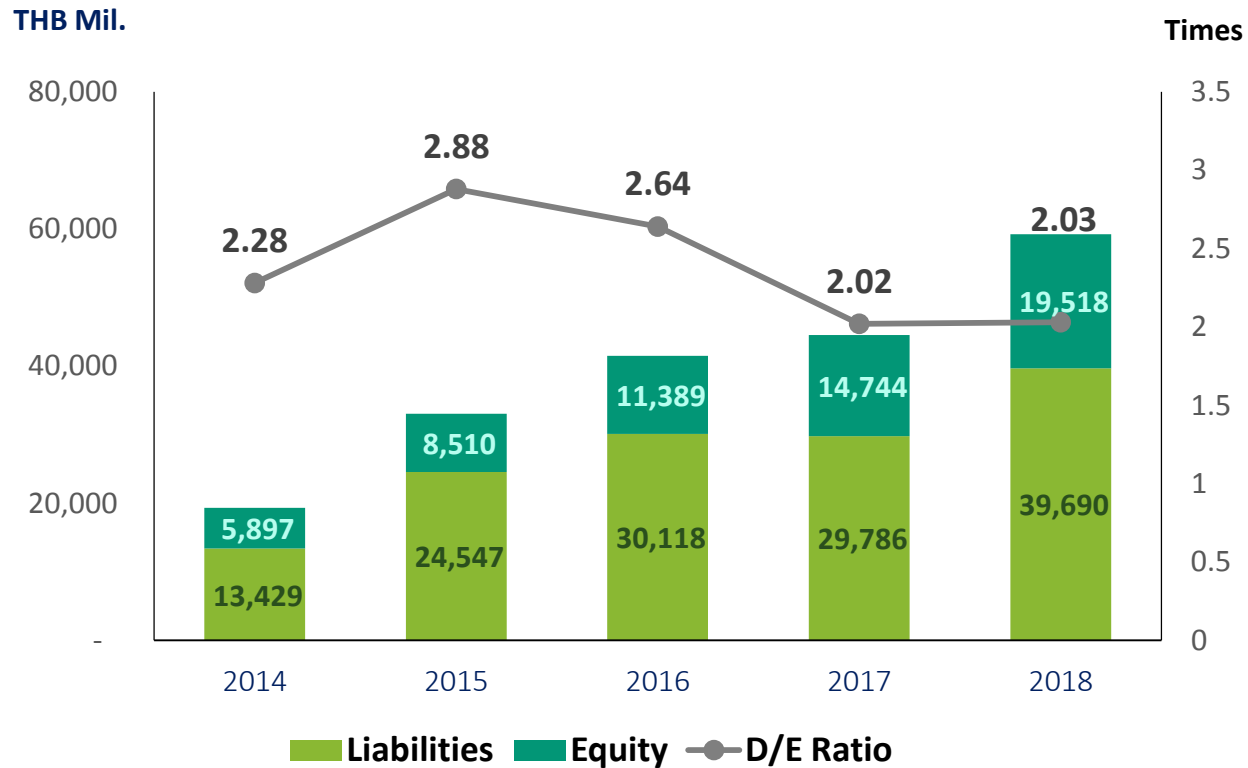
Gross Profit Margin	2017	2018
<b>Biodiesel BU.</b>	5%	6%
<u>Note:</u>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Increasing from effective in managing cost of raw material and production.</li> <li>Increasing from success in glycerin market.</li> </ul>		
<b>Power BU.</b>		
• <b>Solar</b> (Adder is higher than wind)	78%	81%
• <b>Wind</b> (HKH COD since 2017)	59%	63%
<b>Total GPM</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>54%</b>

# Effects on Net Profit



- Total admin expense THB 735 mil. (+YOY THB 127 mil.) from AMITA THB 119 mil. and recognition of selling expense from AMITA THB 45 mil.
- R&D, PR and advertising expense increased THB 47 mil. due to activities to promote EA Anywhere and MINE Mobility as EA's strategic plan.
- Dividend per share THB 0.25 from non-BOI activities. (pay out ratio = 18.80%)
- Ex-dividend date = 12 Mar 2019 and payment date = 24 May 2019

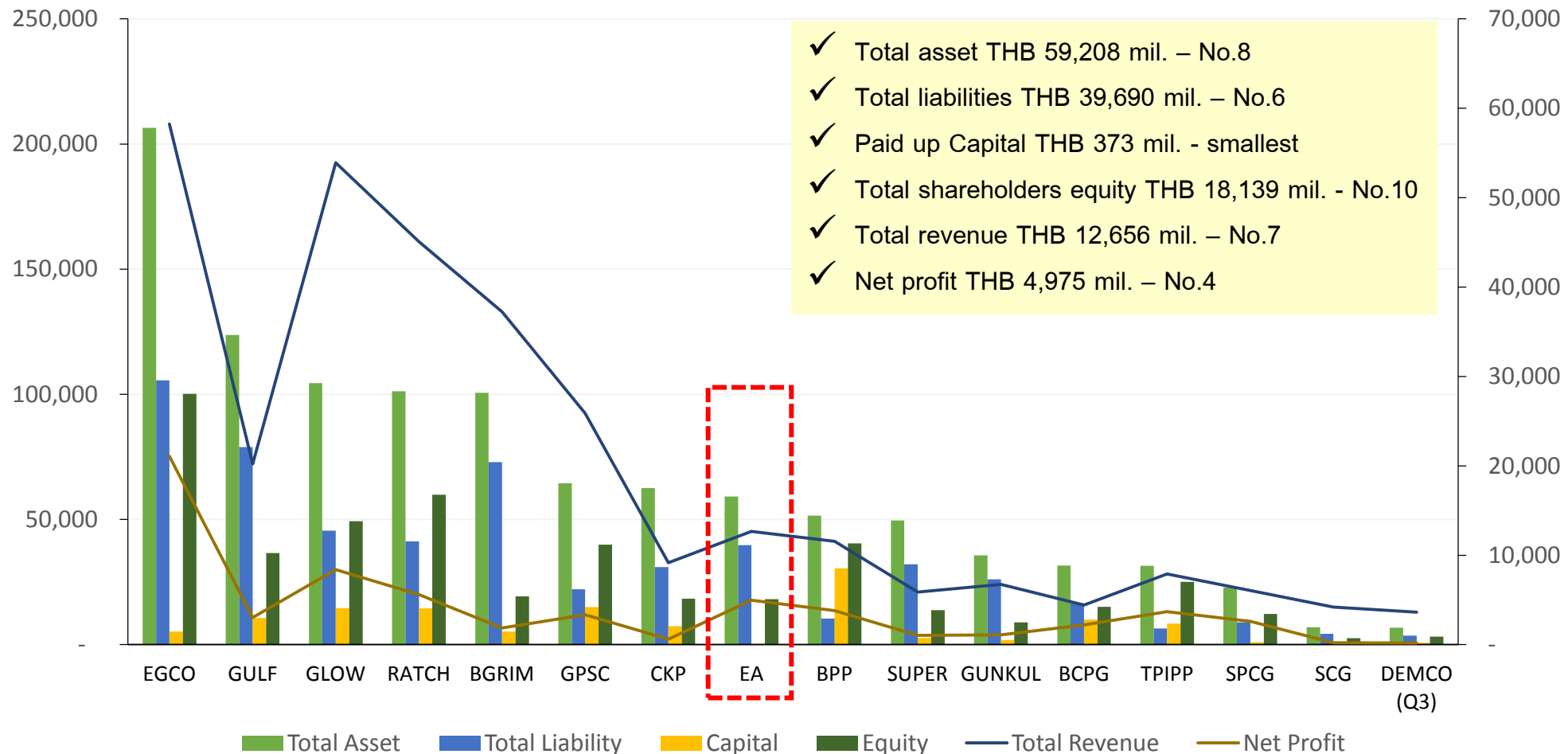
# Source of Fund Management



Debentures	Amount	Maturity	Interest rate
Tranche 1: Partial secured	THB 1,000 mil.	Jul 2019	fixed 2.36%
Tranche 2: Fully secured	THB 3,000 mil.	Jul 2020	fixed 2.22%
Tranche 3: Fully secured	THB 4,000 mil.	Jul 2021	fixed 2.37%

Long-term loans	Interest rate
THB 800 mil.	2.77-3.80%
THB 372 mil.	THB Fix 3 m.++
THB 18,486 mil.	3.30-4.37%
NTD 3 mil.	3.345%

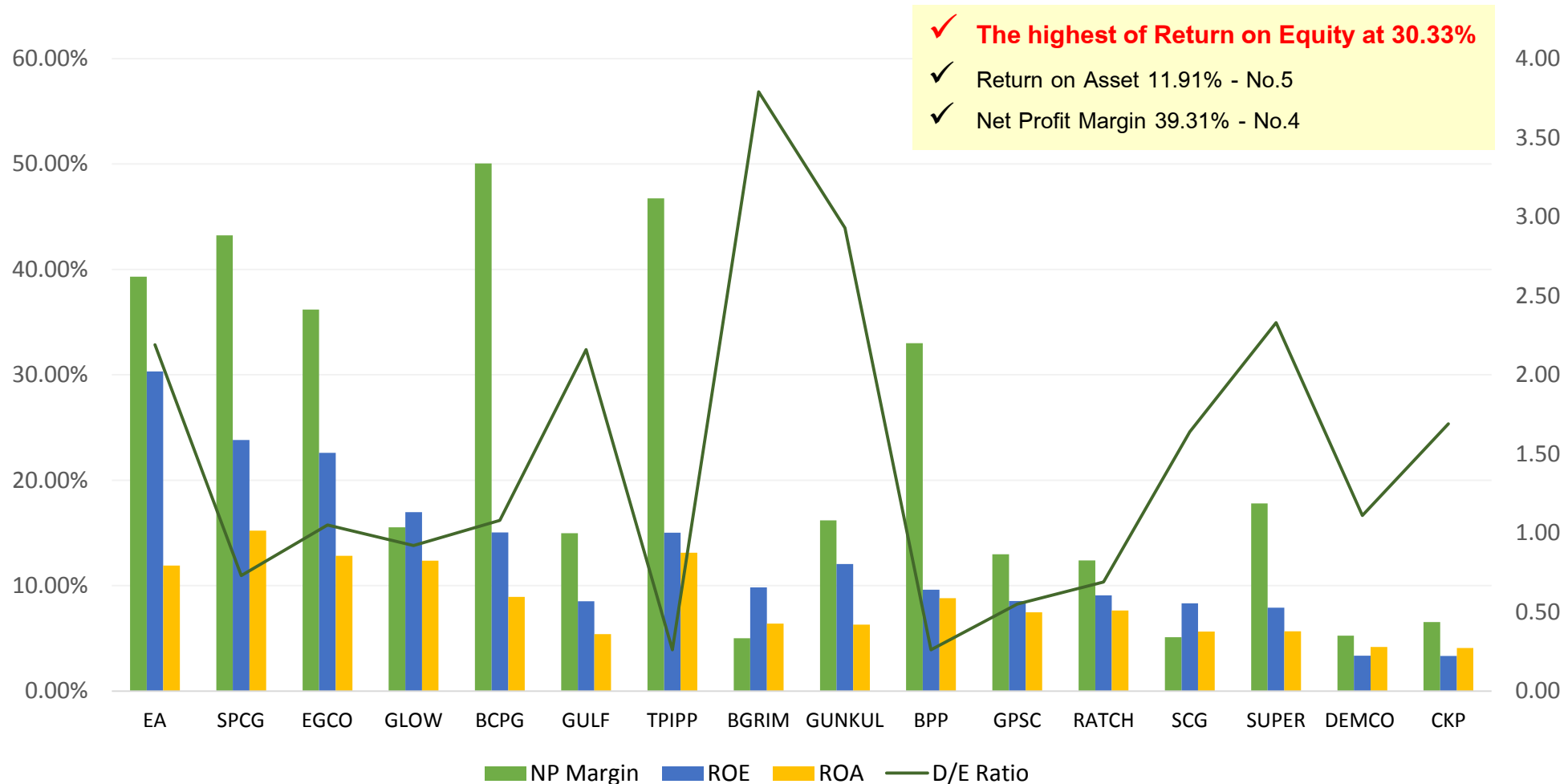
# Compare with peer companies



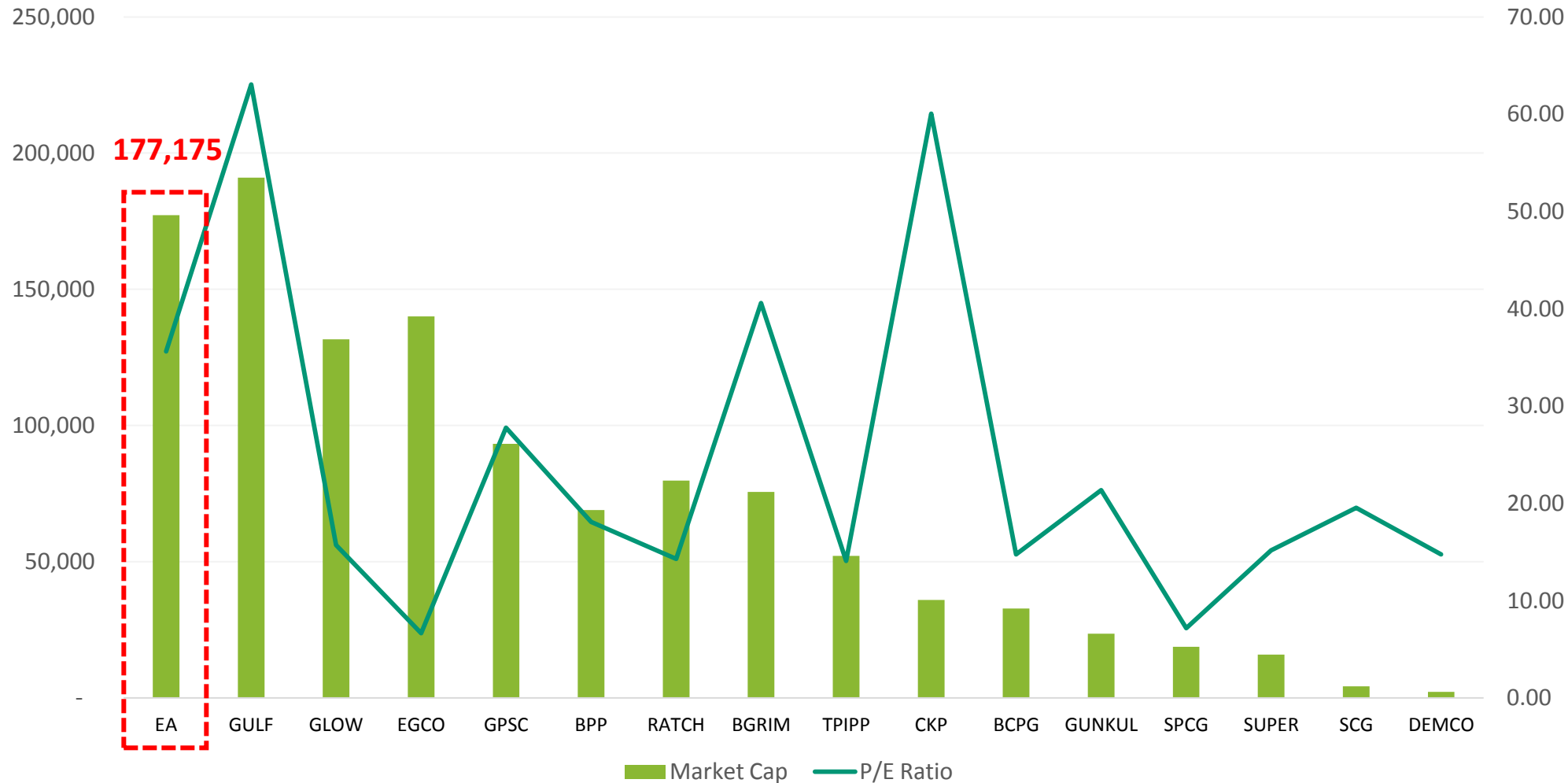
\* Total revenue and net profit of EA included accounting item from acquired AMITTA THB 894.58 mil.(Excluded the item, total revenue rank is no. 8 and net profit rank is no. 4)



# Compare with peer companies



## Market Data : Second largest power producer and The largest renewable power company.



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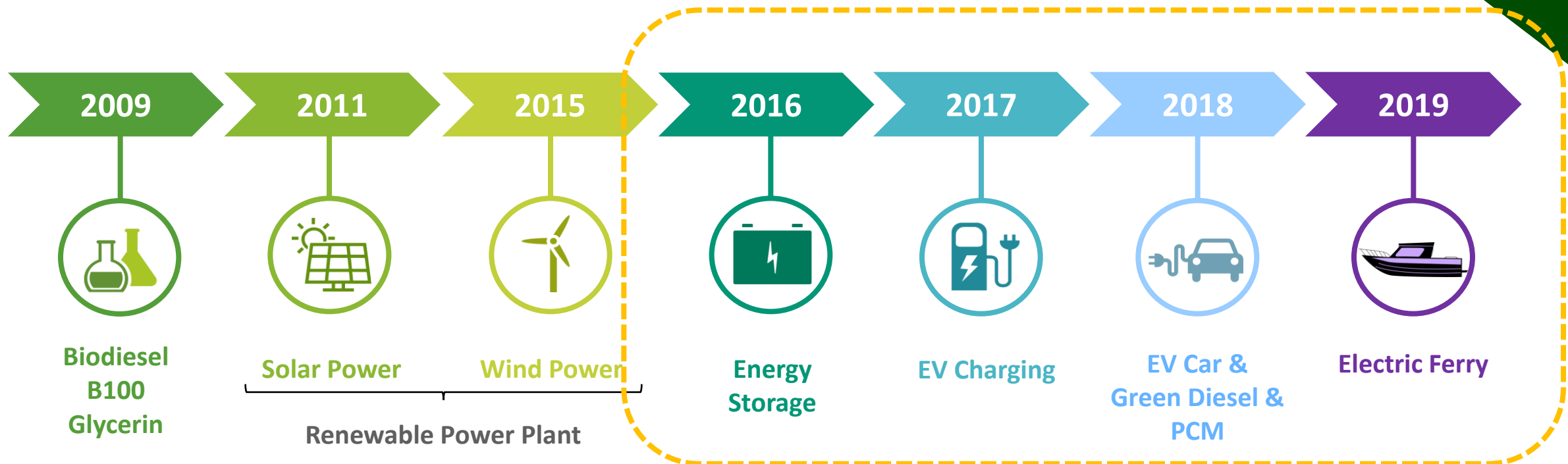
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# New chapter of EA

# E@

*"A leader in alternative energy business,  
by using the modern technology and environmentally friendly"*





# Start investing in energy storage business : Amita Technologies Inc.



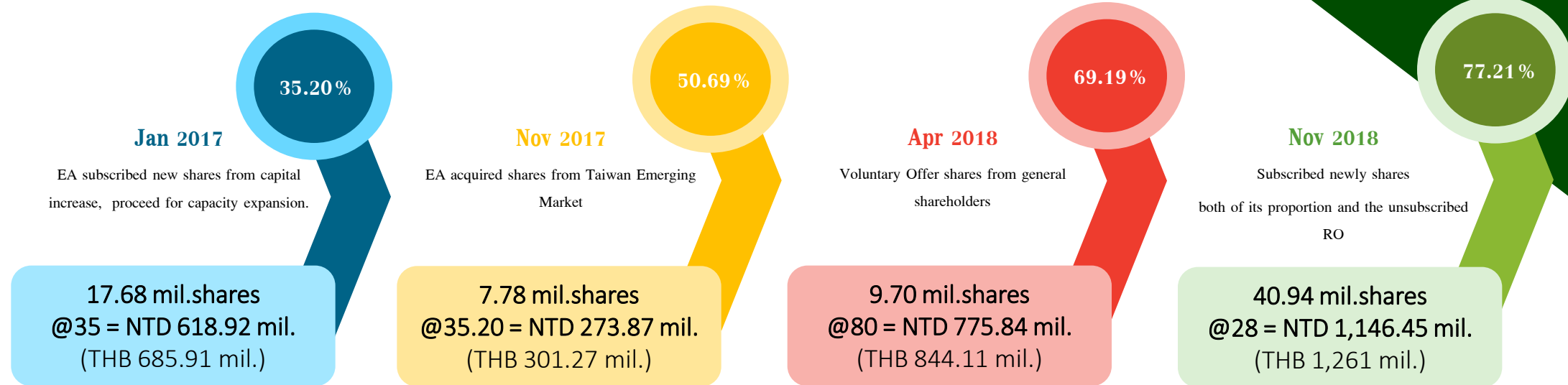
## Lynx E-Carver with Amita Batteries

AMITA has branched out into the sights of Japanese energy storage applications market with a new strategic thinking electric....

[Link to Youtube](#)



# Investment in Amita



Fair value of equity interest (50.69%)  
 Book value of equity interest (50.69%)  
 Fair value of equity interest  
Less FX loss  
**Accounting gain**

= 1,821.695  
 = 911.135  
 = 910.560  
 (15.983)  
 = 894.577

**Patents** 805.776 mil.  
**Brand** 277.869 mil.  
**Goodwill** 962.546 mil.

*The patents and brand are amortized based on its estimated useful life which is 20 years (THB 54 mil. each year)  
 Goodwill is not amortized but is tested for impairment annually.*

# Patents & Certificates



For Example:

- IEC Safety Certified Since 2012
- QC-T 743 (China Certified in 2011)
- Electric Vehicle Battery Cell Safety Certification
- Certificate IATF (EV)
- Certificate SGS TW12/11511
- ISO 9001:2008
- ISO/TS 16949:2009

## Patents

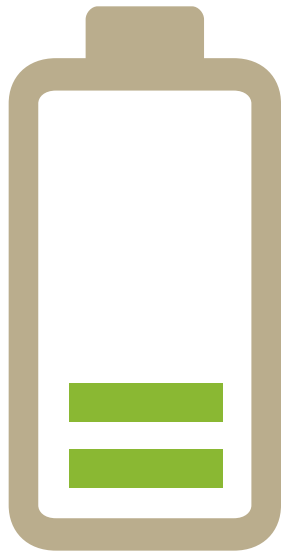


## Awards





# 50 GWh Energy Storage Factory



**1 GWh**

**2017-2018**

Phase I : EA group  
Start developing of  
1 GWh worth THB 4 bil.

**The production in Phase I at 1 GWh will be served  
topower plant to stabilize the system and to  
electric vehicle i.e. car and ferry.**

**2H/2019**

Phase I :  
Start commercial operation

**Total of 50 GWh**

**2021**

Phase II : Partnership  
investment of 49 GWh worth  
THB 98 bil.

**The production in Phase II to reach the  
total of 50 GWh will cover to all  
products of EA group.**





# Energy Storage Applications

## Mobile

### Electric Transport



Batteries for plug-in electric vehicles

Batteries for hybrid vehicles

Batteries for other electric vehicles (buses, train etc)

### Electronic Devices



Mobile Phones, Smart phones

Laptops

Power tools

Mobile games

## Stationary

### On/Off grid Storage

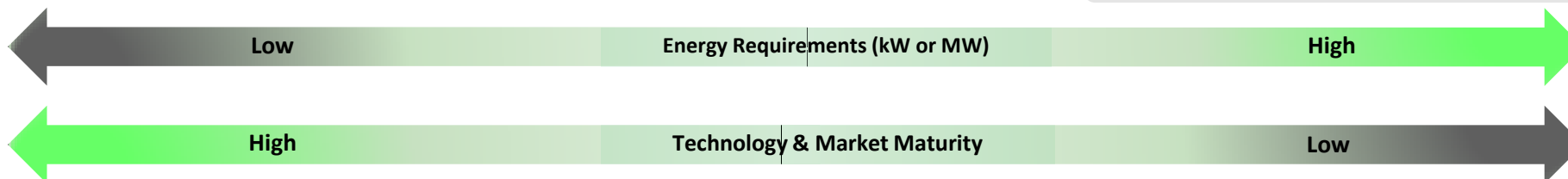


Storage for utilities

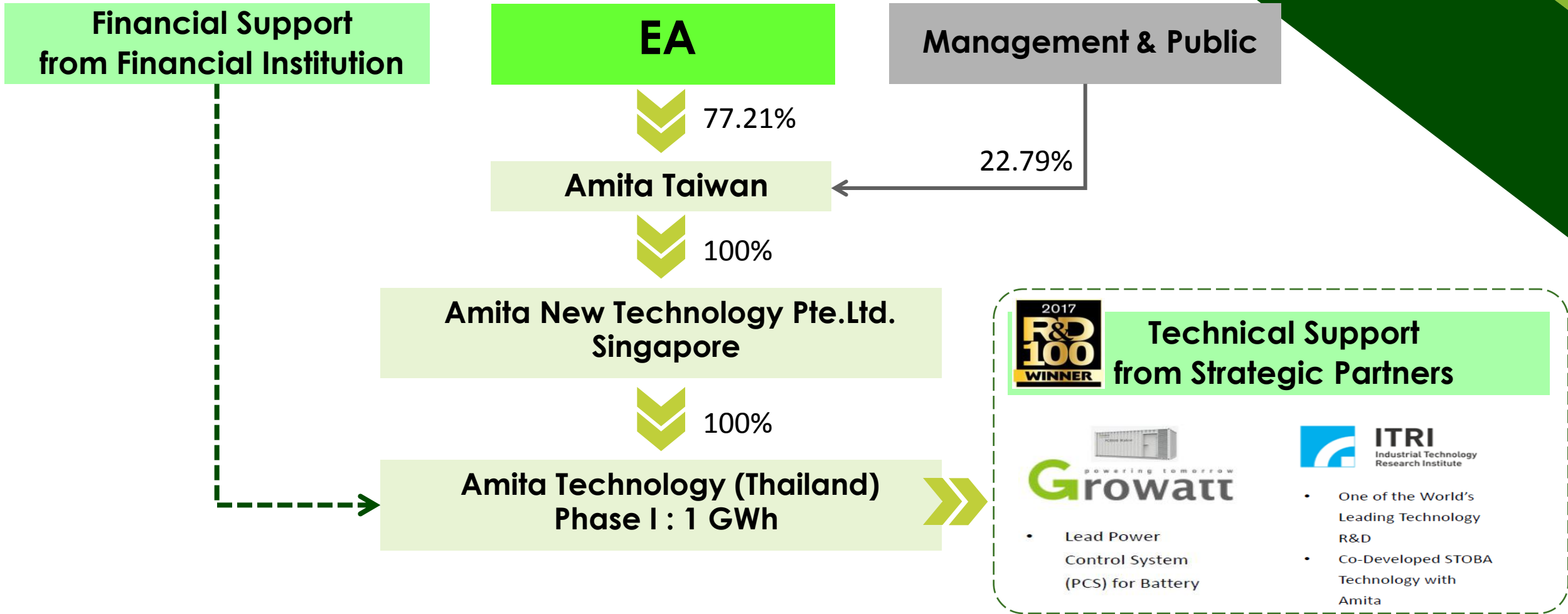
Used to shift energy produced

Useful for integrating intermittent energy source

Provide grid stability and range of other benefits



# Phase I : 1 GWh Energy Storage Factory



# Carnegie commissions solar-plus-storage plant on Garden Island

February 22 (Renewables Now) - Carnegie Clean Energy Ltd (ASX:CCE) announced on Thursday it has commissioned the Garden Island Microgrid (GIMG) project in Western Australia, which includes a 2-MW solar photovoltaic (PV) system coupled with a 2-MW/0.5-MWh battery.

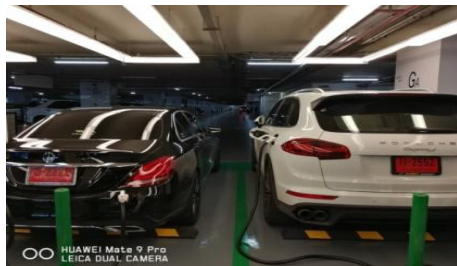
The plants were installed on HMAS Stirling, Australia's largest naval base, located on Garden Island. They will commence commercial operations as soon as they receive clearance, which the company expects to happen shortly.



The Garden Island solar power plant.  
Source: Carnegie Clean Energy



# Energy Mahanakorn Co., Ltd. : EV Charging EA Anywhere 1,000 station



Partnership investment between EMN and landlord in order to secure strategic location rolling out charging station to serve EV in the near future.



As of Feb 2019 : 241 Quick charge and 812 Normal charge



# MINE Mobility : Mission No Emission in Bangkok International Motor Show 2018



## City EV-CONCEPT

### Specification

Max Power (PS/kW)	68/50
Max Torque (Nm)	160
Max Speed (km/h)	120
0-100 km/h (s)	12
Battery type	Lithium-ion
Battery (kWh)	20
Range (km)	200*
Dimension (mm)	3250x1600x1750
Weight (kg)	900
Wheel base (mm)	1850
Drive	Front wheel drive
Suspension	FR : Macpherson strut RR : Double wish bone
Wheel	225/40 ZR18



Range : 200-250 km per charge



## Sport EV-CONCEPT

### Specification

Max Power (PS/kW)	160/120
Max Torque (Nm)	350
Max Speed (km/h)	180
0-100 km/h (s)	8
Battery type	Lithium-ion
Battery (kWh)	45
Range (km)	250*
Dimension (mm)	4300x1200x1700
Weight (kg)	1100
Wheel base (mm)	2500
Drive	Front wheel drive
Suspension	FR : Macpherson strut RR : Double wish bone
Wheel	255/30 R20




## MPV EV-CONCEPT

### Specification

Max Power (PS/kW)	107/80
Max Torque (Nm)	250
Max Speed (km/h)	140
0-100 km/h (s)	10
Battery type	Lithium-ion
Battery (kWh)	30
Range (km)	200*
Dimension (mm)	4100x1660x1750
Weight (kg)	1200
Wheel base (mm)	2650
Drive	Front wheel drive
Suspension	FR : Macpherson strut RR : Double wish bone
Wheel	225/40 ZR18





# Electric Ferry



## 13 Feb 2019 : Silent Sound of the River

- Unveiling the prototype electric ferry to serve along the Chao Phraya River this year. To revolutionize the transportation system of Thailand into entire Smart Transportation.
- Each electric ferry is going to use 800 KWh lithium-ion battery to carry at least 200 passengers .
- Total project investment is THB 1 billion.

$$\begin{array}{rcccl} \underline{2019} & & \underline{2020} & & \\ \mathbf{20} & + & \mathbf{34} & = & \mathbf{54} \\ \text{E-Ferry} & & \text{E-Ferry} & & \text{E-Ferry} \\ & & & & \text{THB 1 bil.} \end{array}$$



**Thank you**  
Energy Absolute PCL